

Kathmandu University School of Law, KUSL

The Integrated 5-Year *Bachelor of Business Management*
and *Bachelor of Law (BBM,LL.B)* Programme

Dhulikhel, Kavre, Nepal

Course Plan and Objectives August 2014 - July 2019

Basic considerations

All prescribed courses are expected to include latest case studies and developments in the field.
Faculties are requested to apply clinical methods where relevant.

SN.	Year	Semester	Course Code	Subjects	Credit Hours	Remarks
1.	1	I	LENG 101	<i>English I (General)</i>	3	<i>Foundation</i>
<p><u>Objective:</u> The objective of this course is to build on the basic level of English efficiency, emphasizing academic writing and critical reading on diverse themes. Writing and reading will be enhanced by sufficient group works and oral presentations. The course will develop competence in reading, writing and critical thinking, and orient students towards diverse life-themes while practicing. This course prepares background for <i>LENG 102 English II (Legal English)</i>, prescribed for Semester II.</p>						
2.	1	I	LJUR 112	<i>Jurisprudence (Legal Methods, Basic Theory of Law & Nepalese Legal System)</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><u>Objective:</u> The objective of this course is to introduce students to the basic tenets of jurisprudence necessary for the beginners in law. It will cover legal methods, the basic theory of law and the Nepalese legal system. It helps the students to evaluate, assess, and analyze various approaches to law. The idea is to help them develop logical thinking and legal approach as well as build confidence to expose students to the utility of law in other society-building factors. This course also prepares the students for <i>LRSK 233 Legal Reasoning Skills and Logic</i>, prescribed for Semester IV.</p>						
3.	1	I	LCNS 121	<i>Constitutional Law I</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><u>Objective:</u> The objective of <i>Constitutional Law - I</i> is to train the students on the organization and power of the state and its functionaries, focusing on the set of rules and principles through which the arbitrary powers of the government can be controlled. It will equip students with the knowledge of: (1) the basic principles relating to Constitutional Law (e.g., constitutionalism, separation of powers, judicial review and rule of Law); (2) the nature, scope and judicial interpretations of fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy; (3) constitutional remedies for the enforcement of the fundamental rights; (4) judicial activism and public interests litigations; and (5) amendability of the Constitution. This subject provides background for <i>LCNS 122 Constitutional Law II</i> (prescribed for Semester II and focusing on federalism and division of power), <i>LHRT 223 Human Rights Law and Practice</i> (prescribed for Semester III) and <i>LADM 336. Administrative Law</i> prescribed for Semester V.</p>						
4.	1	I	ACC 205 [KUSOM]	<i>Financial Accounting</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<p><u>Objective:</u> The objective of the course is to introduce students to the concepts and principles of accounting as they interrelate with the practice of general business law. The aim of the course is to acquaint the students with the basic bookkeeping principles, the tools to enable analysis and evaluation of financial statements of private and public companies as well as help students understand the various components that make up these financial statements and appreciate the quantity and quality of information. This course will also create a background for <i>ACC 210 Management Accounting</i>, offered in Semester III, <i>FIN 301 Financial</i></p>						

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<i>Management</i> , offered in Semester V, and <i>FIN 310 Financial Markets and Institutions</i> , offered in Semester VII.						
5.	I	I	LCON 161	Contract Law	3	Law
<i>Objective:</i> Contracts are the basis of the majority of transactions, especially those dealing with land and property. Whether the transaction occurs in the ordinary course of life or in the electronic world (e-commerce), the general principles governing contracts remain same. For this reason, this course introduces students to the basic principles governing contracts and lays a powerful foundation for their study of other transactional and related laws in higher semesters. Thus, this course aims to teach (1) the historical development of contract, (2) the procedural rules that are to be satisfied, (3) the formation of contract, its enforcement and consequences and (4) role of the contract in an era of globalization. This course also creates a foundation for <i>LDPC 591 Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance</i> , offered in Semester X.						
6.	I	I	GEM 231 [KUSOM]	Business Management	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> This is an introductory course on management, with a focus on the business context. The course familiarizes students with the fundamentals of management so that they can understand, analyze and practice basic concepts, processes, functions and skills of management as they begin their management careers. This course also prepares students for advance courses in functional management during the rest of their undergraduate study program in management. This course will create a foundation for <i>HRM 201 Human Resource Management</i> , <i>FIN 301 Financial Management</i> , <i>MKIT 310 Marketing Management</i> , <i>GEM 332 Project Management</i> and <i>GEM 490 Strategic Management</i> to be offered in the future semesters.						
7.	I	II	LENG 102	English II (Legal English)	3	Foundation
<i>Objective:</i> This course is designed to develop students' communication skills in oral and written legal English. It focuses on reading, writing, listening and speaking skills necessary for advocacy, interviewing and advising, negotiating and legal writing and drafting. This course builds on <i>LENG 101 English (General)</i> , prescribed for Semester I, and supplements <i>GEM 201 Managerial Communication</i> , offered in Semester III in management perspective.						
8.	I	II	MAS 103 [KUSOM]	Quantitative Techniques	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to provide students with the concepts and skills to apply the quantitative tools and techniques in decision-making.						
9.	I	II	LCNS 122	Constitutional Law II	3	Law
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of <i>Constitutional Law II</i> is to study the concept and nature of federalism and the devolution of power, federal structure, functions and analysis of the federal system and modality of federalism. This course will also help students understand the centre-province relations and acquaint students with independent constitutional bodies operating under the Constitution of Nepal. The course will examine federalism as a system of governance, with particular attention to the United States and Nepal. This course builds on <i>LCNS 121 Constitutional Law I</i> .						
10.	I	II	ECO 201 [KUSOM]	Microeconomics	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to acquaint students with the basic concepts of Microeconomic Theory. The course intends to enable participants to understand and analyze economic behavior of individual decision-making entities or units, such as individuals, firms/enterprises and households, thereby facilitating students to understand the use of microeconomics in managerial decision-making.						
11.	I	II	LCMP 162	Competition Law	3	Law
<i>Objective:</i> This course has been designed to study the principles and practices of Competition Law and the process of competition in order to promote efficient usage of resources while protecting the freedom of economic action of various market participants. Competition law has been generally viewed to achieve or						

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preserve a number of other objectives as well: pluralism, de-centralization of economic decision-making, prevention of abuses of economic power, promotion of small businesses, fairness and equity and other socio-political values. The objective of this course is to ensure that students understand this concept. <i>ECO 201 Microeconomics</i> will provide necessary background to understand the Competition Law.						
12.	1	II	LNEP 103	Nepali I (General)	3	Foundation
<p><u>उद्देश्य</u>: यो पाठयांशको उद्देश्य विद्यार्थीहरूलाई निम्नलिखित कुरामा सक्षम बनाउनु रहेको छ : क. स्तरानुरूप विभिन्न क्षेत्रमा प्रयोग हुने कथ्य र लेख्य नेपाली भाषामा बोध अभिव्यक्तिको क्षमता वृद्धि गर्न; ख. नेपाली भाषाका व्यावहारिक सन्दर्भका अनुच्छेद, चिठी अदिमा देखिने भाषाको अभिव्यक्तिको क्षमता अभिवृद्धि गर्न र भाषासम्बन्धी बोध र अभिव्यक्ति क्षमता बढाउन; ग.नेपाली भाषामा पुस्तक, पत्रिका, लेख आदि सामग्री पढी स्तरीय भाषामा बुँदा टिपोट, सङ्क्षेपीकरण विवेचना र समीक्षा गर्ने क्षमता वृद्धि गर्न; घ. व्यावहारिक सन्दर्भका अनुच्छेद, चिठी,सूचना ,विज्ञापन, निबन्ध, टिप्पणी, प्रतिवेदन आदि प्रयोगमा देखिएका भाषिक त्रुटीहरू प्रति सचेत भई तिनको निराकरणतर्फ उन्मुख हुनु; घ. वर्णविन्यास, शब्दभण्डार, व्याकरण र वाक्यतःको स्तरीय भाषामा भाव अभिव्यक्त गर्ने सुझ प्राप्त गर्ने । यो विषयले तेश्रो सत्रमा पढाइने नेपाली दुइ एलएनएपी २०४ (लिंगल नेपाली) का लागि पूर्वाधार तयार गर्ने छ ।</p>						
13.	2	III	LCPT 231	Torts & Consumer Protection Law	3	Law
<p><u>Objective</u>: The Law of Torts and Consumer Protection is the cornerstone of the second-year legal curriculum. This course is designed to study the principles of torts liability, the defenses available in an action for torts, the capacity of parties to sue and be sued and matters connected therewith. Further, this course is designed to study specific torts against the individual and property. An attempt shall be made to acquaint students about mass torts and industrial torts. The remedies provided under the Nepalese Law relating to consumer protection will also be studied. Students will be well-acquainted with the branch of law governing the rights and duties of consumers, services seekers, and defects in goods and deficiency in services. Furthermore, they will be exposed to basic legal concepts such as liability, elements of offenses and damages that will inform the remainder of their legal education and careers in law.</p>						
14.	2	III	LHRT 223	Human Rights Law & Practice	3	Law
<p><u>Objective</u>: The objective of this course is to educate students on the fundamentals of human rights law and institutions through the exploration of the evolution of rights and liberties, principles of human rights, international human rights conventions/instruments and international, regional and national endeavors for the promotion, protection and respect for human rights. The course also enables students to understand and analyze critical human rights issues in Nepal based on the national and international human rights law and practices. This course will build on <i>LCNS 121 Constitutional Law I</i> (from Semester I) as far as its relation to fundamental rights, directive principles and state policies and other relevant institutions.</p>						
15.	2	III	LFAM 232	Family Law	3	Law
<p><u>Objective</u>: The course is intended to provide knowledge on the trends and practices of family law, focusing on the creation of the family unit, regulating the ongoing family matters and issues arising from family breakdown. Areas to be explored include marriage, adoption, divorce, property sharing, partition and inheritance, among others. The course also intends to familiarize students with emerging issues in family law, including same sex marriage, paternity testing and fraud, surrogacy and child abuse and abduction. Endeavors shall be made to justify the issues through relevant case law, wherever appropriate.</p>						
16.	2	III	GEM 201	Managerial Communication	3	Management
<p><u>Objective</u>: The objective of the course is to enable students to understand the importance of communication in any business. It equips students to use modern technology in communication, prepare effective presentation materials and visual tools, conduct productive meetings, deliver oral and online presentations, understand non-verbal signals and use them appropriately, develop business etiquette, improve cross-</p>						

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cultural communication in a diverse and global business world, develop effective messages by using the three-step process, write effective, persuasive and negative messages, and understand the elements of reports and proposals. This course builds on <i>LENG 101 English (General)</i> , prescribed for Semester I, and <i>LENG 102 English II (Legal English)</i> , prescribed for Semester II.						
17.	2	III	ACC 210[KUSOM]	Management Accounting	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to enable students to understand the concepts of management accounting and the relationship between financial accounting and cost accounting. This course builds on <i>ACC 205 Financial Accounting</i> offered in Semester I.						
18.	2	III	LNEP 204	Nepali II (Legal Nepali)	3	Foundation
<i>उद्देश्य:</i> यस पाठ्यक्रमको मूल उद्देश्य कानूनका विद्यार्थीलाई कानुनी नेपाली भाषाको परिचय तथा यसको आधारभूत विशेषताहरूका बारेमा शिक्षित गर्नु हो । यस पाठ्यक्रमबाट विद्यार्थीहरूले कानुनी भाषामा निरन्तर प्रयोग हुने शब्दावली, तिनको भेद, मुद्दामामिला गर्दा चाहिने भाषा, अड्डाअदालतमा हुने भाषिक प्रयोग, लिखत इत्यादिको मस्यौदा तथा कानुनी साहित्य बारे दक्षता प्राप्त गर्नेछन् । विद्यार्थीहरूलाई कानुनी नेपाली भाषाको विकासप्रक्रिया, यसका चुनौतीहरू लगायत भाषा र कानूनका बीचको अन्तर्सम्बन्धको ज्ञात गराउने उद्देश्य पनि राखिएको छ । यस सम्बन्धमा शिक्षकले दोस्रो सत्रमा पढाइने एलएनएपि नेपाली - १ (जेनरल) लाई पनि आधारका रूपमा प्रयोग गर्नेछ ।						
19	2	IV	LCRM 241	Law of Crimes I (Penal Code)	3	Law
<i>Objective:</i> The Course introduces students to the essential features of substantive criminal law, both in terms of general principles and specific offences. It will also acquaint them with the functionaries under the Nepalese Penal Code, their powers and functions at various stages of the criminal justice system and the procedures according to which these powers and functions are to be exercised. By the end of the course, the students will be knowledgeable of the fundamentals of criminal law, the governing general principles and criminal liability as well as the leading cases as decided by the Supreme Court of Nepal. The procedural issues not covered here will be covered by <i>LCRM 341 Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure Code I)</i> , prescribed for Semester V.						
20.	2	IV	ECO 210	Macroeconomics	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to expose students to the basic concepts, tools and theories of macroeconomics, with the intention of enabling students to identify and analyze fundamental national and international macroeconomic issues useful to business management decision-making.						
21.	2	IV	HRM 320	Organizational Behaviour	3	Management
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to provide essentials, concepts and applications of organizational behavior so as to enable students to explain, predict and control human behavior at work and prepare them in pursuing advanced management courses.						
22.	2	IV	LPHI 205[KUSOM]	Philosophy of Life & Lifestyle	3	Foundation
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to help students of management and law explore what is a “good life” – personally (from a wellness perspective) as well as publicly (from their role as leaders with a responsibility to their community, country, the world they live in and its survival). Beginning with a critical analysis of the present, the course discusses the different lifestyles-related studies and various philosophies of human nature, the good life and how students can formulate personal and collective philosophies in life that have the potential to transform them and the world. The course invites reflection, dialogue and discussions that connect lectures, literature and students' own experiences in life.						
23.	2	IV	LRSK 233	Legal Reasoning Skills & Logic	3	Law

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<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to complement existing undergraduate law courses by offering students a concentrated focus on reasoning skills presupposed by the study of law. It will provide them with the opportunity to study a combination of techniques of reasoning considered to be characteristic of legal decision-making. They will learn about the nature of legal reasoning on the basis of major figures, themes and examples. The topics considered will include rules (in law and elsewhere), precedent, authority, interpretation and reasoning as well as holding and dicta, law and fact, analogy, presumptions and Legal Realism. This course builds on <i>LJUR 112 Jurisprudence (Legal Methods, Basic Theory of Law and Nepalese Legal System)</i>, prescribed for Semester I, and provides some background for <i>LEVD 438 Law of Evidence</i>, offered in Semester VIII. It also supplements the materials covered in <i>LDBS 506 Legal Research, Analysis and Writing</i>.</p>						
24.	2	IV	LCYB 234	Cyber Law	3	Law
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to educate students about Cyber Law, focusing on the legal issues related to use of the Internet in contemporary Nepal and abroad. It touches on different areas of law and regulation, considering this core objective. In Information Technology, three things are explicit; firstly, there is information; secondly, there is technology that carries or contains information; and thirdly, there is a law that cumulatively deals with all related issues. Cyber security remains a major challenge in this context. New threats to network and information security have emerged, and there is ever-growing vulnerability to cyber crime. Thus, this course educates students about the basics of information technology and the regulatory framework for the control of cyber crimes.</p>						
25.	3	V	LCRM 341	Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure Code I)	3	Law
<p><i>Objective:</i> The Law of Criminal Procedure is aimed at enabling students to learn the set of rules governing the series of proceedings through which government agencies enforce criminal law. The process generally begins with a formal criminal charge and results in the conviction or acquittal of the accused. This course covers the modes of apprehending, charging and trying suspected offenders; the imposition of punishment on convicted offenders; and the methods of challenging the legality of conviction after judgment has been delivered. The course, together with <i>LCRM 342 Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure - II)</i>, will also enable students to analyze and apply the leading cases as decided by Supreme Court of Nepal.</p>						
26.	3	V	LPRT 335	Property Law	3	Law
<p><i>Objective:</i> The focus of this course is on the study of the concept of real property, the "nature of property rights" and the general principles governing the transfer of property. A detailed study of the substantive law relating to particular transfers, such as sale, mortgage, lease, exchange, gift and actionable claims, will also be undertaken. The course also includes an exposure to the concept of trusts. It explores both international common law principles relating to property law as well as an introduction to Nepalese laws.</p>						
27.	3	V	LCOM 351	Company Law I	3	Law
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to teach students about the law of companies in Nepal, especially formation, registration or incorporation of companies, the company capital, shares, membership, and derivative action as well as the protection of minorities in the light of the principles of company law and relevant cases. In view of the important developments that have taken place in the corporate sector, the course is also designed to understand important regulations pertaining to the issue of shares and capital raising. This course aims to impart the students with the knowledge on some important aspects of corporate management. <i>LCOM 352 Company Law II</i> will build on this knowledge.</p>						
28.	3	V	LADM 336	Administrative Law	3	Law
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to train students on many of the safeguards that prevent governments from becoming an intolerable evil. The course will provide students with an introduction to administrative law and its control of government power indicating, wherever desirable, the nature of those powers, the purpose of governmental functions as well as the scope and effectiveness of legal control. It covers the administrative agencies of government, the nature, characteristics and sources of its powers, the</p>						

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judicial review of administrative action and the remedies for unlawful and irregular administrative action. This course builds on <i>LCNS 121 Constitutional Law I</i> , among others.						
29.	3	V	<i>HRM 201 (KUSOM)</i>	<i>Human Resource Management</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to provide participants with the basic concepts and techniques of human resource management.						
30.	3	V	<i>FIN 301 (KUSOM)</i>	<i>Financial Management</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The main objective of this course is to provide an understanding and ability to students to use basic financial management concepts, tools and techniques of analysis for better financial decision-making.						
31.	3	VI	<i>LCRM 342</i>	<i>Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure Code II)</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The <i>Law of Criminal Procedure</i> course is aimed at enabling students to learn the set of rules governing the series of proceedings through which government agencies enforce criminal law. The process generally begins with a formal criminal charge and results in the conviction or acquittal of the accused. It covers the modes of apprehending, charging, and trying suspected offenders; the imposition of punishment on convicted offenders; and the methods of challenging the legality of conviction after judgment is delivered. The course together with <i>LCRM 342 Law of Crimes II (Criminal Procedure - II)</i> will also enable the students to analyze and apply the leading cases as decided by Supreme Court of Nepal.						
32.	3	VI	<i>LENV 371</i>	<i>Environmental Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to provide students with a succinct account of the core features of Nepalese environmental law. They will be familiarized with the legal regime of water pollution, waste management, contaminated land, air pollution and noise pollution; students will also be acquainted with statutory nuisance, environmental torts and private regulation of environmental pollution. Some of the issues otherwise relevant here are additionally emphasized in <i>LWTR 573 Water and Energy Law</i> prescribed in Semester IX.						
33.	3	VI	<i>LCOM 352</i>	<i>Company Law II</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to build students' knowledge of the law of companies in Nepal, with a focus on corporate management, financial arrangements, meetings and resolutions, debentures and charges, accounts and audit, amalgamations, reconstructions and takeover in the light of the principles of company law and relevant cases. The course also covers corporate insolvency. This course aims to impart students with the knowledge of some important aspects of corporate management that were not covered by the course <i>LCOM 351 Company Law I</i> .						
34.	3	VI	<i>MKT 201 (KUSOM)</i>	<i>Marketing Management</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to help the participants learn about and apply the basic concepts and practices of modern marketing.						
35.	3	VI	<i>LINP 368</i>	<i>Intellectual Property Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This subject will enable students to be equipped with the concept and operations of Intellectual Property (IP) Law. They will learn IP rights as the protections granted to the creators of IP and become knowledgeable on trademarks, copyright, patents, industrial design rights and even trade secrets. The course will cover artistic works, including music and literature, as well as discoveries, inventions, words, phrases, symbols and designs. Students will also learn the evolving nature of IP Law in Nepal.						
36.	3	VI	<i>GEM 470 (KUSOM)</i>	<i>International Business</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to build the conceptual and analytical skills of students in understanding the context and issues of the international business system.						

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37.	4	VII	LINT 472	<i>Public International Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to educate students on the nature and development of international law, the concept of statehood, territory and jurisdiction as well as deal with major laws, rules and principles of general application that affect the conduct of nation states and international organizations among themselves as well as the relationships between nation states and international organizations with persons, whether natural or juridical. Some of the major issues will be expanded upon by <i>Human Rights Law and Practice (LHRT 223)</i>, <i>Environmental Law (LENV 371)</i>, <i>LWTR 573 Water and Energy Law</i>, <i>LINV 566 Investment Law</i> and <i>LTRD Trade Law</i>, among others.</p>						
38.	4	VII	LPCD 437	<i>Civil Procedure & Limitation Law I</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> This course enables students to learn the laws, rules and standards that courts follow when adjudicating civil lawsuits (as opposed to procedures in criminal law matters). They will understand how a lawsuit or case may be commenced, what kind of service of process (if any) is required, the types of pleadings or statements of cases, motions or applications. They will also be taught the orders allowed in civil cases, the timing and manner of depositions and discovery or disclosure, the conduct of trials, the process for judgment and its execution and various available remedies. This also enables students to know the law of limitations in Nepal. Some of these issues have been covered by LPCD 438 <i>Civil Procedure and Limitation - II</i>, offered in Semester VIII.</p>						
39.	4	VII	KUSOM	<i>Project Management</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to equip participants with the concepts, tools and techniques for managing various types of projects and to recognize potential and positive contribution of project management for the organization.</p>						
40.	4	VII	LBNK 453	<i>Banking Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> This course is designed to primarily acquaint the students with the general principles of banking law and its operational parameters. It will cover the type of banks, their functions and relationship with customers, banking frauds, recovery of debts and the depth and breadth of bank regulatory law as it is applied to their clients. Several policy initiatives and legislative amendments made in recent years will be covered that deal with the current legal challenges in the banking sector and their solutions.</p>						
41.	4	VII	LMRG 454	<i>Mergers and Acquisitions Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to introduce the meaning, nature and types of corporate acquisitions and mergers, their importance for a corporate entity and the procedure and costs involved. It introduces the legal principles that underlie mergers and acquisitions. It focuses on, among other topics, corporate formalities (statutory requirements) of business acquisitions, the role of shareholder voting, business incentives of the parties to the transactions, fiduciary duties and other obligations of company boards of directors, state anti-takeover statutes, disclosures and other requirements arising from the securities laws. <i>LCOM 351 Company Law I</i> and <i>LCOM 352 Company Law II</i> are also related to this course.</p>						
42.	4	VII	FIN 310 (KUSOM)	<i>Financial Markets and Institutions</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to develop an understanding of financial markets and making them effective in functioning and interacting with financial institutions. The course intends to develop an understanding of the nature, function, importance and operation of financial institutions.</p>						
43.	4	VIII	LEVD 438	<i>Law of Evidence</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to teach students the rules of evidence laid down in the Evidence Act 20131, the legal principles that govern the proof of facts in a legal proceeding as well as the quantum (amount), quality and type of proof necessary to prevail in litigation. It will train students on how the ultimate aim of producing evidence is to facilitate the judicial decision makers to arrive at a rational conclusion with respect to the matters disputed before them. This course builds on <i>LCRM 341</i> and <i>LCRM 342</i>, both of which deal with the Criminal Procedure Code.</p>						

SN.	Year	Semester	Course Code	Subjects	Credit Hours	Remarks
44.	4	VIII	LPCD 439	<i>Civil Procedure & Limitation Law II</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course enables students to learn the laws, rules and standards that courts follow when adjudicating civil lawsuits (as opposed to procedures in criminal law matters). They will understand how a lawsuit or case may be commenced, what kind of service of process (if any) is required, the types of pleadings or statements of case, motions or applications, and orders allowed in civil cases, the timing and manner of depositions and discovery or disclosure, the conduct of trials, the process for judgment, and its execution or various available remedies. This also enables the students to know the law of limitations in Nepal. A part of these issues have been covered by LPCD 437 <i>Civil Procedure and Limitation - I</i> of Semester VII.						
45.	4	VIII	LINS 463	<i>Insurance Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course aims at an all-encompassing view of insurance law and introduces students to its different aspects and types. It is designed update students on the emerging trends in insurance law as well as the evolution of insurance, the general principles of the law of insurance, insurance regulatory authorities and the registration requirements of insurance companies.						
46.	4	VIII	LTAX 464	<i>Taxation Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to orient students to the major principles of tax laws in Nepal and the significant aspects of taxation. They include taxes on income and wealth (or estates), taxation of capital gains and labor income, taxes intended to promote environmentally-friendly activities via economic incentives and tax evasion and avoidance leading to reduced government revenue, among others. It will cover all major tax laws of Nepal.						
47.	4	VIII	LCGB 481 (KUSOM)	<i>Corporate Governance and Business Ethics</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The course aims to develop an understanding of the underlying concepts of corporate governance, business ethics and corporate social responsibility, which are all relevant to the contemporary business environment. It is designed to foster students' understanding and critical analysis of the influence of ethics on the economic, financial, managerial and environmental aspects of business.						
48.	4	VIII	LSTM 482	<i>Strategic Management</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to introduce students to the basic concepts, elements and processes of strategic management, integrating all the functional areas within the organization and its interaction with the external environment.						
49.	5	IX	LIND 565	<i>Labour and Industrial Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course focuses on various aspect of the management of labour relations and dispute settlement bodies and techniques. It will also cover wages, wage policies, compensation, social security and retirement benefits during the course of employment as well as the working conditions of employees.						
50.	5	IX	LDBS 506	<i>Legal Research, Analysis and Writing</i>	4	<i>Partly Clinical</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to prepare students to conduct legal research, analysis and writing in a broad range of environments, including statutory and constitutional research, case research and briefing, legislative history research and the use of secondary legal sources. Students will learn proper citation of legal sources, the use of electronic databases in legal research and application of the law to varying fact scenarios. They will also become familiar with the use of the Bluebook and Greenbook citation manuals. The legal reasoning and skills necessary for this course have will already have been covered by LRSK 233 <i>Legal Reasoning Skills & Logic</i> , prescribed for Semester IV.						
51.	5	IX	LBEF 583	<i>Entrepreneurship and New Business Formation</i>	3	<i>Management</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to provide students with the basic concepts of entrepreneurship						

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and the process of establishing and operating new businesses, which will enable students in planning for new business formations. The course will direct students to understand the importance of entrepreneurship and small business formation, steps of selecting suitable businesses and preparation of the business plan of selected businesses. <i>LCOM 351 Company Law I</i> and <i>LCOM 352 Company law II</i> provide legal background to some of the issues included in the course in the context of new business formation.						
52.	5	IX	<i>LINV 566</i>	<i>Investment Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course focuses on the investment and securities laws of Nepal in the context of a new economic order. This course will cover four broad areas: (1) the historical and policy origins of international investment law; (2) the substantive obligations and standards governing the investor-state relationship; and (3) the investor-state arbitration process; and (4) current controversies over the legitimacy and desirability of investor-state dispute settlement. Some of the investment laws otherwise necessary here have been covered by <i>LBNK 453 Banking Law</i> , <i>LCMP 162 Competition Law</i> , <i>LINS 463 Insurance Law</i> and <i>LINV 566 Investment Law</i> .						
53.	5	IX	<i>LTRD 567</i>	<i>Trade Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of the course is to introduce the conceptual background of the subject along with existing and ongoing developments in the area of international trade and agreements of the World Trade Organization (WTO). Special reference will be made to Nepal's response to international trade and the proceedings of the WTO. Some of the topics otherwise relevant here have been separately dealt with by courses on <i>Torts & Consumer Protection Law (LCPT 231)</i> , <i>the Law of Contract (LCON 161)</i> , <i>Competition Law (LCMP 162)</i> , <i>Insurance Law (LINS 463)</i> and <i>Investment Law (LINV 566)</i> .						
54.	5	IX	<i>LWTR 573</i>	<i>Water and Energy Law</i>	3	<i>Law</i>
<i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to acquaint students with the ownership, control and use of water as a natural resource. It will help students explore the relationship between water law, property law and the laws governing water quality. In addition, the course provides a basic understanding of the area of energy law, including the use of energy, both renewable and non-renewable and energy issues; the course trains them on relevant case laws, statutes, rules and regulations. This course will build on <i>LENV 371 Environmental Law</i> , offered in Semester VI.						
55.	5	X	<i>LDPC 591</i>	<i>Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance</i>	5	<i>Clinical I</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course aims at acquainting students with the various fundamentals of drafting (मस्यौदा लेखन), pleading (बहस-पैरवी) and conveyancing (सम्पति हस्तान्तरण - सुक्रिविक्रि-राजिनामा). By the end of the course, students will learn the skills to compose or write important legal documents, draw up statements in writing and be acquainted with the process by which legal title to property is transferred, thereby building on the foundations of land law, contract law and equity and trusts. Students will be able to apply drafting abilities and perform during appearances before various courts, tribunals and quasi-judicial bodies. They will also learn the skills to move the criminal justice system with the knowledge of drafting civil and criminal complaints, including bail applications. All clinical subjects (i.e., <i>LADR 592</i> , <i>LPEA 593</i> , <i>LMTC 594</i> and <i>LCPM 595</i>) are related to each other and will be understood this way to achieve the given course objectives.						
56.	5	X	<i>LADR 592</i>	<i>Alternative Dispute Resolution</i>	5	<i>Clinical II</i>
<i>Objective:</i> This course provides an introduction to negotiation and mediation theories, teaching students the principles of statutory, procedural and case laws underlining processes regarding Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) and their interplay with litigation. This course is also framed to enhance and shape students' negotiation and conciliation skills and train them to excel as excellent arbitrators. All clinical subjects (i.e., <i>LDPC 591</i> , <i>LADR 592</i> , <i>LPEA 593</i> , <i>LMTC 594</i> and <i>LCPM 595</i>) are related to each other and will be understood this way to achieve the given course objectives.						

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57.	5	X	<i>LPEA 593</i>	<i>Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System</i>	5	<i>Clinical III</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to acquaint students with the main principles of lawyers' ethics and legal professionalism that underpin them. They will learn, like other professionals, the lawyers' code of conduct and become familiar with the basic knowledge of professional accounting. It is an indispensable complementary part of the legal system without the study of which no advocate is suitably equipped with the basic requisites required to practice in court. All clinical subjects (i.e., LDPC 591, LADR 592, LMTC 594 and LCPM 595) are related to each other and will be understood this way to achieve the given course objectives.</p>						
58.	5	X	<i>LMTC 594</i>	<i>Moot Court Exercise and Internship</i>	5	<i>Clinical IV</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to train students of law through court observation, mock court and imaginary cases in order to prepare them for the practice of law, including litigation. Through the Moot Court Exercise, Semester X students will participate in simulated court proceedings that also involve drafting briefs (or memorials) and participating in oral arguments. They will learn the practice of law by observing trial in civil and criminal cases and learning interviewing techniques and pre-trial preparations. Students will be required to work as interns in the prescribed institution(s) to meet the objective of this course. All clinical subjects (i.e., LDPC 591, LADR 592, LPEA 593 and LCPM 595) are related to each other and will be understood this way to achieve the given course objectives.</p>						
59.	5	X	<i>LCPM 595</i>	<i>Court Planning and Management</i>	5	<i>Clinical V</i>
<p><i>Objective:</i> The objective of this course is to familiarize students with the courts in Nepal, their institutions and management and the integrated strategic plan of the judiciary. Blending both the theoretical and applied aspects of contemporary issues in court management, this course will acquaint students with all major topics and developments in the system of judicial administration, including court budgeting and revenue generation, personnel administration, enforcement of judgment, training and planning approaches and performance evaluation. The management aspects of the court relationship with the Office of the Attorney General, Prison Department and Police will also be explored. All clinical subjects (i.e., LDPC 591, LADR 592, LPEA 593 and LMTC 594) are related to each other and will be understood this way to achieve the given course objectives.</p>						

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